

**CHAPTER**  
**20**

**RETEACHING ACTIVITY**

*The Atlantic Slave Trade*

**Section 3**

***Determining Main Ideas***

Choose the word that most accurately completes each sentence below. Write that word in the blank provided.

England  
Portuguese  
Olaudah Equiano  
food  
disease  
art

Middle Passage  
brutal treatment  
sugar  
Stono Rebellion  
music  
Atlantic slave trade

guns  
cultural traditions  
triangular trade  
cotton  
warfare

1. Europeans in the Americas turned to Africans for labor because Native Americans died of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The first Europeans to explore Africa in the 1400s were the \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The buying and selling of Africans for work in the Americas was called the \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ industry in the Portuguese colony of Brazil demanded a high number of laborers, often captured Africans.
5. The leading carrier of enslaved Africans until 1807 was \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The transatlantic trading network that transported enslaved persons was known as \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The voyage of captured Africans to the West Indies and North and South America was called the \_\_\_\_\_.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ was an enslaved person who wrote about the inhumane treatment of captured Africans.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ was a violent uprising of a group of slaves in South Carolina in 1739.
10. Besides breaking up African families and bringing about the deaths of thousands of Africans in the Americas, the slave trade devastated Africa by introducing \_\_\_\_\_ to the continent.
11. Africans survived a life of slavery in America by relying on their own \_\_\_\_\_.
12. African \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ continue to influence the American continent today.