

CHAPTER
19

RETEACHING ACTIVITY

Europeans Explore the East

Section 1

Clarifying Write *T* in the blank if the statement is true. If the statement is false, write *F* in the blank and then write the corrected statement on the line below it.

- ____ 1. The desire to spread the faith of Islam was an important reason for an age of European exploration in the 1400s.

- ____ 2. The main reason for European exploration was the search for new sources of wealth.

- ____ 3. Europeans hoped to expand their trade for spices such as nutmeg, ginger, and pepper.

- ____ 4. A direct sea route to North America was needed to help European merchants gain control of East-West trade from the Muslims and Italians.

- ____ 5. The invention of the caravel and other improvements in sailing technology made voyages of exploration possible.

- ____ 6. Prince Henry "the navigator" used his personal fortune to support a number of Portuguese voyages of exploration along the coast of Africa.

- ____ 7. Bartolomeu Dias's exploration of the east African coast gave Portugal a direct sea route to India.

- ____ 8. The Treaty of Tordesillas established an invisible line through the Atlantic Ocean, with lands west of the line belonging to Italy and lands east of the line belonging to Portugal.

- ____ 9. An expedition led by Magellan claimed the Philippine Islands for Spain, which began settling them in 1565.

- ____ 10. By 1600, the Portuguese had the largest fleet of ships in the world and had become a leading sea power.
